# Call for Retraction of Alberta's Supervised Consumption Sites (SCS) Report<sup>1</sup>

An Open Letter from Concerned Scientists and Scholars to Premier Jason Kenny of Alberta

March 18, 2020

Dear Premier,

We, the undersigned scientists and scholars, produce methodologically-sound research and knowledge. Our aim is for the evidence we produce to be used by decision-makers for informing the development of effective health and criminal justice policies and systems.

We write to you during the opioid overdose crisis, which has devastated families and communities in Alberta, the rest of Canada, and globally. The crisis is ongoing, having claimed the lives of 14,000 Canadians to date. Like other public health crises, it is vital that the government's response to the opioid overdose crisis be shaped by rigorous research and high-quality evidence. Rigorous evaluations of supervised consumption sites have shown strong positive effects on numerous health and social outcomes, making them central to an evidence-based public health strategy that aligns with international human rights principles.

We have reviewed Alberta's SCS report and are writing to express our grave concern with its poor methodological quality, lack of transparency, and biased presentation of results. Our collective concern draws from multiple disciplines, extensive experience, and deep knowledge of evaluation methods as well as subject matter expertise.

We declare, clearly and unequivocally, that the findings contained in Albert's SCS report were produced using unsound research methods and deficient analytic procedures. Alberta's SCS review does not satisfy the minimal standards for a credible evaluation or a quality study. The report lacks validity and reliability and, therefore, should not be used to inform public policy.

It is vital that we speak out now because the unsound findings and claims undermine efforts for effectively addressing the opioid overdose crisis. We are, therefore, calling for the immediate retraction of Alberta's SCS report.

CC: Honourable Tyler Shandro, Alberta's Minister of Health
Honourable Jason Luan, Alberta's Associate Minister for Mental Health and Addictions
Honourable Doug Schweitzer, Alberta's Minister of Justice and Solicitor General
David Weyant, Chair of the Alberta Health Services Board
Rod Knecht, Chair of the SCS Review Committee
Geri Bemister-Williams, Co-Chair of the SCS Review Committee

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Alberta Health. (2020). *Impact: A socio-economic review of supervised consumption sites in Alberta*. Alberta. Retrieved from <a href="https://open.alberta.ca/publications/9781460147054">https://open.alberta.ca/publications/9781460147054</a>

# **List of Signatories**<sup>2</sup>

Dr. Daniel Bear PhD

Faculty of Social and Community Services Humber College

Dr. Jeanette Bowles DrPH

Li Ka Shing Knowledge Institute Unity Health Toronto

Dr. Jade Boyd PhD

Department of Medicine University of British Columbia

Dr. Susan Boyd PhD

Faculty of Human & Social Development University of Victoria

**Dr. Thomas Brothers MD CISAM** 

Department of Medicine Dalhousie University

Dr. Caroline Brunelle PhD

Department of Psychology University of New Brunswick-Saint John

Amanda Butler MA PhD(c)

Faculty of Health Sciences Simon Fraser University

Dr. Vera Caine RN PhD

Faculty of Nursing University of Alberta

Dr. Kiffer Card PhD

Canadian Institute for Substance Use Research University of Victoria

Dr. Peter Davidson PhD

Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health University of California San Diego Dr. Marilou Gagnon RN PhD

School of Nursing University of Victoria

**Dr. Jenny Godley PhD** 

Department of Sociology University of Calgary

Dr. Catherine Gray MD FRCPC

Faculty of Medicine University of Ottawa

Dr. Rebecca Haines-Saah PhD<sup>3</sup>

Department of Community Health Sciences University of Calgary

Dr. Melissa Hills PhD

Department of Biological Sciences
MacEwan University

Dr. Laura Huey PhD

Department of Sociology Western University

Dr. Elaine Hyshka PhD

School of Public Health University of Alberta

Dr. Lois Jackson PhD

School of Health and Human Performance Dalhousie University

**Prof. Archibald Kaiser LLM** 

Schulich School of Law & Faculty of Medicine
Dalhousie University

Dr. Mary Clare Kennedy PhD

Department of Medicine
University of British Columbia

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Affiliations are listed for identification purposes only.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Please direct media enquiries to Dr. Rebecca Haines-Saah: <u>rebecca.saah@ucalgary.ca</u>

#### Dr. Thomas Kerr PhD

Department of Medicine University of British Columbia

### Gillian Kolla MPH PhD(c)

Dalla Lana School of Public Health University of Toronto

#### Dr. Alex Kral PhD

Behavioral Health Research Division RTI International

### **Dr. Jamie Livingston PhD**

Department of Criminology Saint Mary's University

### **Donald MacPherson LHD**

Faculty of Health Sciences Simon Fraser University

### Dr. Ryan McNeil PhD

School of Medicine Yale University

### M-J Milloy PhD

Department of Medicine
University of British Columbia

### Martha Paynter RN PhD(c)

School of Nursing Dalhousie University

### **Bernadette Pauly RN PhD**

School of Nursing University of Victoria

## **Prof. Benjamin Perrin JD LLM**

Peter A. Allard School of Law University of British Columbia

#### Dr. Lindsey Richardson DPhil

Department of Sociology University of British Columbia

#### Dr. Katherine Rudzinkski PhD

Dalla Lana School of Public Health University of Toronto

### Dr. Ayden Scheim PhD

Dornsife School of Public Health Drexel University

#### Petra Schulz MEd

Faculty of Health and Community Studies MacEwan University

### Dr. Amanda Slaunwhite PhD

School of Population and Public Health University of British Columbia

### Dr. Skye Stephens PhD

Department of Psychology Saint Mary's University

#### Dr. Carol Strike PhD

Dalla Lana School of Public Health University of Toronto

### Dr. Meg Ternes PhD

Department of Psychology Saint Mary's University

### Dr. Mark Tyndall MD ScD FRCPC

School of Population and Public Health University of British Columbia

#### Dr. Bruce Wallace PhD

School of Social Work University of Victoria

#### Dr. Daniel Werb PhD

Division of Infectious Diseases & Global Public Health
University of California San Diego

## **Margot Young MA MA LLB**

Peter A. Allard School of Law University of British Columbia